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NOUN Journal of Criminology and Security Studies (NJCSS) is the official bi-annual journal of the Department of Criminology and Security Studies. Its aim is to address social issues, delinquencies and crime from a multi-dimensional perspective.

The Journal publishes any contribution that advances knowledge and practice of criminology extending to all aspects of security studies including socio-economic, political, psychological, technological, legal as well as environmental issues. NJCSS's penchant is to maintain high level academic culture of excellence by publishing only well researched theoretical and empirical articles as well as book reviews.

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Abstracts should be structured into background, stating the objective of paper, methods, results and conclusion. It should not exceed 250 words followed by five keywords.

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Should be subdivided into introduction, methodology, results, discussions/findings, conclusions/ recommendations and references sections.

Abbreviations
All abbreviations must first be written in full followed by parenthesis before subsequent use in the manuscript.

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Tables and figures should be numbered consecutively with Roman numerals, and placed after the sections of the manuscript which they describe. Where photographs are used, the subjects identified should be concealed. Authors must accept the full responsibility of obtaining the written consent of the subject.

Font type must be Times New Roman and 12 points size

References
References should follow the reference styles used by the America Psychological Association APA, 6th edition in alphabetical order. All sources cited in the paper must be included in the References.

In the text, a reference identified by means of an author's name should be followed by the date of the reference in parentheses. When there are more than seven authors after first citation, only the first authors name should be mentioned, followed by et al in the event that an authors cited had two or more works published during the same year, the reference, both in the text and in the reference list, should be identified by the lower case letter like a and b after the date to distinguish the works

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Journal Article Ray R. 2000 Child labor, child school, and their interaction with adult labor Empirical evidence for Peru and Pakistan. The World Bank Economic Review 14 2 347/367

A Book
Durbin, R, Eddy, S.R. Krogh, A and Mithchison, G. 1999, Biological sequence analysis Probabilities models of peteins and nucleic acids. Cambridge University press.

A chapter in the Book
Leach J. 1993 Impacts of the zebra mussel on the water quality and fish spawning. In T. Nalepa and D. Scholoessereds Zebra mussels. Biological, impacts and control a pp 381 379 Ann Arbor, M.I. Lewis Publishers.

A Report
Makarewicz, J.C. Lewis, T. and Betrams, P. 1992 Epilimnetic phytoplankton and zooplankton Biomass ans special composition in Lake Michigan, Chicago, IL

Conference Proceedings
Stock, A 2004 Signal transduction in bacteria. In the Proceedings, Markey Scholar Conference, Melbourne, Australia, 2004, 1334/1399.

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Abstract
Research problem and justification for study, methodology, findings and recommendations.

Introduction
Background to the study, objectives, review of literature and statement of the research problem.

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Analysis of empirical data
Descriptive / analytical interpretation of data major findings and their implication for theory or and policy.

Conclusion
Summery of key Findings of the Study and Recommendations

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OR

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The NOUN Journal of Criminology and Security Studies (NJCSS), a publication of the Department of Criminology and Security Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, National Open University of Nigeria, Jabi FCT Abuja wishes to invite original empirical or theoretical articles addressing academic and policy issues of relevance to Criminology and or Security Studies to be published in its Volume 7 Number 2 edition of NJCSS. Authors are advised to ensure that manuscripts conform to the following guidelines before submission.

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1. Articles must be written in English typed double-spaced and one sided A4 paper with left and right margins of 1.5 inches.

2. Maximum length of manuscript: 15 pages references, table and figures inclusive. Font type - Times New Roman, size twelve.

3. Spellings and punctuation should be in line with the Oxford English Dictionary

4. The America Psychological Association (APA)reference style 7th edition should be used.

5. Manuscripts must be accompanied by abstract not more than 250 words and 5 key words.

6. A cover page which must include the title of the paper and full name of the author(s) should also accompany the manuscript.

7. Submitted manuscript should not have been published or be under consideration for publication elsewhere.

8. The deadline for submission of articles for this edition is 30th November, 2026.

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11. All enquiries are to be directed to.

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FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

A New Chapter in our Journey Towards Global Excellence

It is with great pride and renewed commitment that we announce a significant milestone in the development of the NOUN Journal of Criminology and Security Studies: its elevation to an international journal with an expanded international advisory and editorial board and subscriptions extending beyond national boundaries.

This achievement represents not only institutional progress but also a renewed commitment to advancing knowledge, promoting scholarly excellence, and contributing meaningfully to contemporary issues in criminology, security studies, criminal justice, and related disciplines. It reflects our determination to provide a credible platform for rigorous, innovative, and impactful research that addresses emerging security challenges in Nigeria, Africa, and the wider world.

The expansion of our advisory and editorial boards to include international scholars brings broader perspectives, enhanced academic engagement, and opportunities for greater global collaboration. Equally, our growing international readership underscores the relevance of the research we publish and our ambition to strengthen the journal's visibility and influence within the global academic community.

As we embrace this new phase, we remain committed to maintaining high standards of peer review, academic integrity, originality, and editorial independence. We will continue to encourage contributions that are theoretically grounded, methodologically sound, and relevant to policy and practice.

I express my sincere appreciation to the management of the National Open University of Nigeria (NOUN), our editorial and advisory board members, reviewers, contributors, and readers for their invaluable support and confidence in the journal.

This milestone is both an achievement and a responsibility. Together, we shall continue to build a journal that advances scholarship, informs policy, and contributes to safer and more secure societies across the globe.

Welcome to a new chapter of international engagement and scholarly excellence.

Sincerely,

Halliru Tijjani
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