



# NOUN Journal of Criminology and Security Studies

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NOUN Journal of Criminology and Security Studies (NJCSS) is the official bi-annual journal of the Department of Criminology and Security Studies. Its aim is to address social issues, delinquencies and crime from a multi-dimensional perspective.

The Journal publishes any contribution that advances knowledge and practice of criminology extending to all aspects of security studies including socio-economic, political, psychological, technological, legal as well as environmental issues. NJCSS's penchant is to maintain high level academic culture of excellence by publishing only well researched theoretical and empirical articles as well as book reviews.

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Abstracts should be structured into background, stating the objective of paper, methods, results

and conclusion. It should not exceed 250 words followed by five keywords.

### Manuscript Body

Should be subdivided into introduction, methodology, results, discussions/findings, conclusions/ recommendations and references sections.

### Abbreviations

All abbreviations must first be written in full followed by parenthesis before subsequent use in the manuscript.

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Tables and figures should be numbered consecutively with Roman numerals, and placed after the sections of the manuscript which they describe. Where photographs are used, the subjects identified should be concealed. Authors must accept the full responsibility of obtaining the written consent of the subject.

Font type must be Times New Roman and 12 points size

### References

References should follow the reference styles used by the American Psychological Association APA, 6th edition in alphabetical order. All sources cited in the paper must be included in the References.

In the text, a reference identified by means of an author's name should be followed by the date of the reference in parentheses. When there are more than seven authors after first citation, only the first authors name should be mentioned, followed by et al in the event that an authors cited had two or more works published during the same year, the reference, both in the text and in the reference list, should be identified by the lower case letter like a and b after the date to distinguish the works

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Omaoru 2004, Okoro et al 2003, Kelebeni 1983, Usman and smith 1992, Chege 1998, Chukwura 1987a, Tijani 1993, 1995, Ketechi, et al 2001.



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Durbin, R, Eddy, S.R. Krogh, A and Mithchison, G. 1999, Biological sequence analysis Probabilities models of peteins and nucleic acids. Cambridge University press.

### A chapter in the Book

Leach J. 1993 Impacts of the zebra mussel on the water quality and fish spawning. In T. Nalepa and D. Scholoessereds Zebra mussels. Biological, impacts and control a pp 381 379 Ann Arbor, M.I. Lewis Publishers.

### A Report

Makarewicz, J.C. Lewis, T. and Betrams, P. 1992 Epilimnetic phytoplankton and zooplankton Biomass ans special composition in Lake Michigan, Chicago, IL

### Conference Proceedings

Stock, A 2004 Signal transduction in bacteria. In the Proceedings, Markey Scholar Conference, Melbourne, Australia, 2004, 1334/1399.

The summary structure should look like the following for empirical/statistical studies

### Abstract

Research problem and justification for study, methodology, findings and recommendations.

### Introduction

Background to the study, objectives, review of literature and statement of the research problem.

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Brief explanation of the research design, model specification, nature and source of data, population sample and methods of data collection and interpretation.

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### Conclusion

Summery of key Findings of the Study and Recommendations

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For Non-Statistical Papers

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Research problem and justification for study, methodology findings and recommendations.

### Introduction

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## CALL FOR PAPERS

The NOUN Journal of Criminology and Security Studies (NJCSS), a publication of the Department of Criminology and Security Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, National Open University of Nigeria, Jabi FCT Abuja wishes to invite original empirical or theoretical articles addressing academic and policy issues of relevance to Criminology and or Security Studies to be published in its Volume 6 Number 2 edition of NJCSS. Authors are advised to ensure that manuscripts conform to the following guidelines before submission.

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- Articles must be written in English typed double-spaced and one sided A4 paper with left and right margins of 1.5 inches.
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- Spellings and punctuation should be in line with the Oxford English Dictionary
- The American Psychological Association (APA) reference style 7th edition should be used.
- Manuscripts must be accompanied by abstract not more than 250 words and 5 key words.
- A cover page which must include the title of the paper and full name of the author(s) should also accompany the manuscript.
- Submitted manuscript should not have been published or be under consideration for publication elsewhere.
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